PEPS 421: Foundations of Pest Management

Lab: MW 10:30 – 11:45 am **Lab:** W 1:30 – 4:20 pm

Location: Gilmore 306

Dr. Ikkei Shikano Assistant Professor

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Dr. Zhiqiang Cheng Professor and Extension Specialist

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Dr. Jia-Wei Tay
Assistant Professor

Office: Gilmore 402 jwtay@hawaii.edu (808) 956 6744 Office Hours: By appointment Dr. Mark Wright
Professor and
Extension Specialist

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Student Learning Outcomes

In this course, students will develop an understanding of the basic theory of integrated pest management, gain basic knowledge of pests of major cropping systems and urban environments, and develop the ability to analyze and propose management approaches for a selected pest system.

The course addresses all or part of each of the student-learning outcomes (SLO) of PEPS and TPSS.

The instructional program in PEPS is structured to achieve the following:

- 1. Students will demonstrate understanding of the biology, ecology, and impact of pest and beneficial organisms.
- 2. Students will demonstrate an understanding of the environment as a complex and changing system.
- 3. Students will be able to diagnose problems in environmental systems and develop management plans.
- 4. Students will be able to communicate (oral, written) effectively about plant and environmental protection.
- 5. Students will demonstrate the ability to collect, manage, present, and critically interpret data and information in an ethical way.

The instructional program in TPSS is structured to achieve the following:

- 1. Demonstrate understanding of the science of agriculture and its interaction with the environment from molecules to ecosystems.
- 2. Demonstrate the ability to critically evaluate scientific evidence, knowledge and issues associated with agriculture in a dynamic world.
- 3. Demonstrate the ability to identify problems associated with agroecosystems and apply the scientific method to develop solutions.
- 4. Demonstrate proficiency in oral and written communication for professional and lay audiences.

| Week (Instructor) | Lecture | Day | Topi c | | |
|----------------------|---------|------|--|--|--|
| 1 | 1 | 1-13 | The concept of integrated pest management | | |
| 1 | 2 | 1-15 | Economic and ecological aspects of pest management | | |
| (Shikano) | | LAB | Calculations for sampling and economic decisions | | |
| 2 | | 1-20 | Martin Luther King Jr. Day (no class) | | |
| (Shikana) | 3 | 1-22 | Cultural practices and plant resistance | | |
| (Shikano) | | LAB | Sampling decisions | | |
| 3 (Shikano) | 4 | 1-27 | Biological control and sterile insect release | | |
| | 5 | 1-29 | Chemical control and insect behavior modification | | |
| | | LAB | Impacts of GMOs and evolution for IPM | | |
| | 6 | 2-3 | Review | | |
| 4 | 7 | 2-5 | Exam #1 | | |
| (Shikano) | | LAB | Pesticide labels | | |
| _ | 8 | 2-10 | Introduction to turfgrass IPM | | |
| 5 | 9 | 2-12 | Turfgrass IPM: selection, establishment, and cultural management | | |
| (Cheng) | | LAB | Field trip: a turfgrass sod farm in Mililani (cultural management) | | |
| | | 2-17 | President's Day (no class) | | |
| 6 | 10 | 2-19 | Key turfgrass insect pests in Hawaii and their management | | |
| (Cheng) | | LAB | Field trip: a golf course (turfgrass and landscape insects, weeds, and diseases) | | |
| 7 | 11 | 2-24 | Guest lecture (Dr. DeFrank): Key turfgrass weeds in Hawaii and their management | | |
| (Cheng) | 12 | 2-26 | Key turfgrass nematodes and their management | | |
| | | LAB | Turfgrass soil sampling, and analysis of nematodes in samples | | |
| | 13 | 3-3 | Key turfgrass fungal pathogens in Hawaii and their management | | |
| 8 (Cheng) | 14 | 3-5 | Introduction to landscape pest management, and management of some key landscape insect pests in Hawaii | | |
| | | 3-5 | Exam #2 | | |
| 9 | 15 | 3-10 | Introduction to urban IPM | | |
| | 16 | 3-12 | Termites in Hawaii and their management | | |
| (Tay) | | LAB | Urban Ento Lab visit: Insect rearing techniques | | |
| | | | Spring Recess | | |
| 10 | | | Spring Recess | | |
| | | | Spring Recess | | |
| | 17 | 3-24 | Cockroaches in Hawaii and their management | | |
| 11 | | 3-26 | Kuhio Day (no class) | | |
| (Tay) | | 3-26 | Kuhio Day (no class) | | |
| 12 (Tay) | 18 | 3-31 | Mosquitoes and their management; History of insecticide usage | | |
| | 19 | 4-2 | Termite biology | | |
| | | 4-2 | Household ants and pesticides | | |
| 13 (Tay) | 20 | 4-7 | Bed bug and their management | | |
| | 21 | 4-9 | Challenges and future perspective in urban IPM | | |
| | | LAB | Lab exercise: Pest ID and discussion on their pest management | | |

| | | | strategies | | |
|----------------|----|------|---|--|--|
| | | 4-9 | Exam #3 | | |
| 14 (Wright) | 22 | 4-14 | Introduction to crop IPM; overview of basic concepts | | |
| | 23 | 4-16 | Macadamia nut insect IPM | | |
| | | LAB | Visit fruit crop orchards; sample & ID pests | | |
| 15 (Wright) | 24 | 4-21 | Banana and papaya pest IPM | | |
| | 25 | 4-23 | Vegetable crop IPM: tomatoes; cucurbits | | |
| | | LAB | Visit coffee farm, sampling plan development | | |
| 16 (Wright) | 26 | 4-28 | Use of mixed cropping in crop IPM | | |
| | 27 | 4-30 | Overview of non-Hawaii crop IPM, examples from US mainland | | |
| | | LAB | Visit APHIS PIS or HDOA PQ | | |
| 17 (Wright) | 28 | 5-5 | Effective and ineffective biological control in cropping systems | | |
| | 29 | 5-7 | Insect vectored plant pathogens | | |
| | | LAB | Visit to CDFA faculty to observe mass production of sterile fruit flies for SIT | | |
| | | 5-12 | Exam #4 | | |

Suggested textbooks:

Radcliffe and Hutchison. 2009. Integrated Pest Management: Concepts, Tactics, Strategies and Case Studies.

Pedigo and Rice. Entomology and pest management. Sixth Edition.

Assessment:

The exams will include material addressed during lecture and lab sessions. The assessments for Attendance, Participation, and/or Lab Reports will vary depending on the instructor.

| Instructors | Weight |
|-------------|--|
| Shikano | 25% (Participation 5% , Exam #1 20%) |
| Cheng | 25% (Attendance/Participation/Lab reports 5%, Exam #2 20%) |
| Tay | 25% (Attendance/Participation/Lab reports 5%, Exam #3 20%) |
| Wright | 25% (Attendance/Participation/Lab reports 5%, Exam #4 20%) |

Grading Scale

As recommended by the University of Hawaii at Manoa the +/- grading scale will be used.

- A 93-100
- A- 90-92.99
- B+ 87-89.99
- B 83-86.99
- B- 80-82.99
- C+ 77-79.99
- C 73-76.99
- C- 70-72.99
- D+ 67-69.99
- D 63-66.99
- D- 60-62.99
- F 0-59.99